



**THEME: TERRORISM - CHALLENGES TO EMERGING DEMOCRACIES IN AFRICA**

**SELECT READINGS FOR THE CONFERENCE**

**1. DEFINITION OF TERRORISM**

- 1.1. History of Terrorism
- 1.2. Legal Definition of Terrorism
- 1.3. Terrorism and Religion

**Select Readings**

Jacqueline S. Hodgson and Victor Tadros: 'The Impossibility of Defining Terrorism' *New Criminal Law Review: An International and Interdisciplinary Journal* (2013) Vol. 16 No. 3 p. 494-526

Tim Krieger and Daniel Meierrieks: 'Public Choice' (2011) Vol. 147, No. 1/2 pp. 3-27

**2. TERRORIST GROUPS IN 21ST CENTURY**

- 2.1. IS
- 2.2. Al-Qaeda
- 2.3. Al-Shabaab
- 2.4. Boko Haram

**Select Readings**

Peter Bergen, 'Al Qaeda, the Organization: A Five-Year Forecast' *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, Terrorism: What the Next President Will Face* (2008) Vol. 618, p 14-30 available at <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40375772>

William Rosenau (2005) *Al Qaida Recruitment Trends in Kenya and Tanzania*, *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 28:1, 1-10

Isaac Terwase Sampson, 'Between Boko Haram and the Joint Task Force: 'Assessing the Dilemma of Counter-Terrorism and Human Rights in Northern Nigeria' *Journal of African Law* (2015) Volume 59 Issue 01 April pp 25 – 63

**3. SOCIO-ECONOMIC IMPACT OF TERRORISM**

- 3.1. Radicalization
- 3.2. Home-Grown Terrorism/Domestic Terrorism
- 3.3. Economic Causes of Terrorism
- 3.4. Economic Effects of Terrorism

**Select Readings**

Andrew H. Chena and Thomas F. Siemsb, 'The Effects of Terrorism on Global Capital Markets' *European Journal of Political Economy* (2004) Vol. 20 349 – 366

Borum, Randy. "Radicalization into Violent Extremism I: A Review of Social Science Theories." *Journal of Strategic Security* 4, no. 4 (2011): 7-36 Available at: <http://scholarcommons.usf.edu/jss/vol4/iss4/2>

Schneider, F., Brück, T., Meierrieks, D. (2011). "The Economics of Terrorism and Counter-Terrorism: A Survey (Part I)". *Economics of Security Working Paper 44*, Berlin: Economics of Security

**4. TERRORISM AND ORGANISED CRIME**

- 4.1. Drug Trafficking
- 4.2. Money Laundering
- 4.3. Piracy

**Select Readings**

Patricia Bibes, 'Transnational Crime and Organized Crime and Terrorism: Colombia, a Case Study' *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* (2001) Vol. 17 No. 3 p 243-258 © Sage Publications